

مباراة لبعض الوظائف الشاغرة في مجلس الإنماء والأعمار
لوظيفة اختصاصي "اقتصاد- مالية - إدارة أعمال" (إدارة التمويل)

المدة ثلاث ساعات

مسابقة في الاقتصاد الكمي

All parts of this problem are independent

In order to explain prices of brand new cars manufactured in a same country a random sample of $n=10$ cars shows the following characteristics : The price Y (in 1000 USD), the power X_1 (in kW) and the equipment rate of the car X_2 (varies from 0 to 10) as shown in the following table:

	Y_i	X_{i1}	X_{i2}
Car	Price	Power	Equipment rate
1	12	33	2
2	14.9	40	3
3	13.8	33	5
4	15.9	34	8
5	18.7	45	9
6	21.7	56	6
7	26.2	75	5
8	29.9	86	7
9	30.1	90	4
10	32.8	102	4

Part I :

We propose to explain the price of a car (Y) only by its power (X_1). For this purpose we adopt a simple linear regression model Such that:

$$Y = A X_1 + B + \varepsilon \quad (\text{Var}(\varepsilon) = \sigma^2)$$

1)- The adjusted model is denoted by par $Y_i = a X_{i1} + b$. Compute the estimates of A (a) and B (b) given the following results :

Car	Y_i	X_{i1}	Y_i^2	X_{i1}^2	$Y_i * X_{i1}$
1	12	33	144	1089	396
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10	32.8	102	1075.84	10404	3345.6
SUM (for the 10 cars)	216	594	5192.14	41620	14635.7

2)- Compute the linear correlation coefficient between the price and the power. Would this coefficient change if the price Y were expressed in Lebanese Lira instead of 1000\$? Justify your answer.

3)- Give the estimate of the price of a car with power of 80 kw.

4)- The Least Squares Method provides the following table:

Car	Observed price	Predicted price	Residual	Standardized residual
1	12	?	?	-0.797
2	14.9	?	?	0.050
3	13.8	13.849	-0.049	-0.107
4	15.9	15.620	0.280	0.608
5	18.7	19.281	-0.581	-1.261
6	21.7	20.967	0.733	1.591
7	26.2	25.944	0.256	0.555
8	29.9	30.100	-0.200	-0.433
9	30.1	29.769	0.331	0.717
10	32.8	33.225	-0.425	-0.922

- a)- Complete the rows 1 and 2 (?) of this table using your computed estimates in the first question.
- b)- Give an estimate of the variance of the error σ^2 .
- c)- What do we mean by an outlier value? Could we eliminate it? What would be its effect on the estimation of the model?
- d)- Are there outliers in the cars data? Justify your answer.

Part II :

We propose to explain the price (Y) by both the power (X_1) and the equipment rate of the car (X_2) using a multiple linear regression Such that:

$$Y = A_1 X_1 + A_2 X_2 + A_3 + \varepsilon \quad (\text{Var}(\varepsilon) = \sigma^2)$$

The adjusted model is denoted by $Y_i = a_1 X_{1i} + a_2 X_{2i} + a_3$.

The corresponding ANOVA Table is as follows:

Source of variation	Value	Degree of freedom
Regression	525.05	2
Residual	?	?
Total	526.54	9

- 1)- Complete this table (the ?), then carry out an F-test (Fisher) in order to assess the overall fit of the model at risk of 5%.
- 2)- We compute and we find : $R^2 = \text{Coefficient of determination} = 0.997$;
 $R^2_{\text{adjusted}} = 0.996$.
- a)- What is the role of R^2 ? Interpret its value.
- b)- What is the usefulness of adjusted R^2 ?

Part III

The Least Squares Estimation leads to the following results:

Coefficient	Estimation	Corresponding standard error	Computed t value
a_1	.288	.006	49.590
a_2	.494	.070	7.098
a_3	1.876	.543	3.453

- 1)- Establish the confidence interval (at 95%) of each one of the three coefficients.
- 2)- Test the nullity of each one of these coefficients (at 95%).
- 3)- What should be done in case a coefficient is judged equal to zero ?
- 4)- Estimate the price of a brand new car with power of 80 kw and equipment rate of 9.

Fisher Table

VALEURS f DE LA VARIABLE DE FISHER-SNEDECOR $F(v_1; v_2)$
AYANT LA PROBABILITÉ 0.05 D'ÊTRE DÉPASSÉES

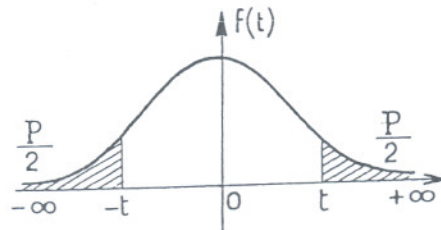


$\nu_2 \backslash \nu_1$	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1	161	200	216	225	230	234	237	239	241	242	243	244	245	245	246	246	247	247
2	18.5	19.0	19.2	19.2	19.3	19.3	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4
3	10.1	9.55	9.28	9.12	9.01	8.94	8.89	8.85	8.81	8.79	8.76	8.74	8.73	8.71	8.70	8.69	8.68	8.67
4	7.71	6.94	6.59	6.39	6.26	6.16	6.09	6.04	6.00	5.96	5.94	5.91	5.89	5.87	5.86	5.84	5.83	5.82
5	6.61	5.79	5.41	5.19	5.05	4.95	4.88	4.82	4.77	4.74	4.70	4.68	4.66	4.64	4.62	4.60	4.59	4.58
6	5.99	5.14	4.76	4.53	4.39	4.28	4.21	4.15	4.10	4.06	4.03	4.00	3.98	3.96	3.94	3.92	3.91	3.90
7	5.59	4.74	4.35	4.12	3.97	3.87	3.79	3.73	3.68	3.64	3.60	3.57	3.55	3.53	3.51	3.49	3.48	3.47
8	5.32	4.46	4.07	3.84	3.69	3.58	3.50	3.44	3.39	3.35	3.31	3.28	3.26	3.24	3.22	3.20	3.19	3.17
9	5.12	4.26	3.86	3.63	3.48	3.37	3.29	3.23	3.18	3.14	3.10	3.07	3.05	3.03	3.01	2.99	2.97	2.96
10	4.90	4.10	3.71	3.48	3.33	3.22	3.14	3.07	3.02	2.98	2.94	2.91	2.89	2.86	2.85	2.83	2.81	2.80
11	4.84	3.98	3.59	3.36	3.20	3.09	3.01	2.95	2.90	2.85	2.82	2.79	2.76	2.74	2.72	2.70	2.69	2.67
12	4.75	3.89	3.49	3.26	3.11	3.00	2.91	2.85	2.80	2.75	2.72	2.69	2.66	2.64	2.62	2.60	2.58	2.57
13	4.67	3.81	3.41	3.18	3.03	2.92	2.83	2.77	2.71	2.67	2.63	2.60	2.58	2.55	2.53	2.51	2.50	2.48
14	4.60	3.74	3.34	3.11	2.96	2.85	2.76	2.70	2.65	2.60	2.57	2.53	2.51	2.48	2.46	2.44	2.43	2.41
15	4.54	3.68	3.29	3.06	2.90	2.79	2.71	2.64	2.59	2.54	2.51	2.48	2.45	2.42	2.40	2.38	2.37	2.35
16	4.49	3.63	3.24	3.01	2.85	2.74	2.66	2.59	2.54	2.49	2.46	2.42	2.40	2.37	2.35	2.33	2.32	2.30
17	4.45	3.59	3.20	2.96	2.81	2.70	2.61	2.55	2.49	2.45	2.41	2.38	2.35	2.33	2.31	2.29	2.27	2.26
18	4.41	3.55	3.16	2.93	2.77	2.66	2.58	2.51	2.46	2.41	2.37	2.34	2.31	2.29	2.27	2.25	2.23	2.22
19	4.38	3.52	3.13	2.90	2.74	2.63	2.54	2.48	2.42	2.38	2.34	2.31	2.28	2.26	2.23	2.21	2.20	2.18
20	4.35	3.49	3.10	2.87	2.71	2.60	2.51	2.45	2.39	2.35	2.31	2.28	2.25	2.22	2.20	2.18	2.17	2.15
21	4.32	3.47	3.07	2.84	2.68	2.57	2.49	2.42	2.37	2.32	2.28	2.25	2.22	2.20	2.18	2.16	2.14	2.12
22	4.30	3.44	3.05	2.82	2.66	2.55	2.46	2.40	2.34	2.30	2.26	2.23	2.20	2.17	2.15	2.13	2.11	2.10
23	4.28	3.42	3.03	2.80	2.64	2.53	2.44	2.37	2.32	2.27	2.23	2.20	2.18	2.15	2.13	2.11	2.09	2.07
24	4.26	3.40	3.01	2.78	2.62	2.51	2.42	2.36	2.30	2.25	2.21	2.18	2.15	2.13	2.11	2.09	2.07	2.05
25	4.24	3.39	2.99	2.76	2.60	2.49	2.40	2.34	2.28	2.24	2.20	2.16	2.14	2.11	2.09	2.07	2.05	2.04
26	4.23	3.37	2.98	2.74	2.59	2.47	2.39	2.32	2.27	2.22	2.18	2.15	2.12	2.09	2.07	2.05	2.03	2.02
27	4.21	3.35	2.96	2.73	2.57	2.46	2.37	2.31	2.25	2.20	2.17	2.13	2.10	2.08	2.06	2.04	2.02	2.00
28	4.20	3.34	2.95	2.71	2.56	2.45	2.36	2.29	2.24	2.19	2.15	2.12	2.09	2.06	2.04	2.02	2.00	1.99
29	4.18	3.33	2.93	2.70	2.55	2.43	2.35	2.28	2.22	2.18	2.14	2.10	2.08	2.05	2.03	2.01	1.99	1.97
30	4.17	3.32	2.92	2.69	2.53	2.42	2.33	2.27	2.21	2.16	2.13	2.09	2.06	2.04	2.01	1.99	1.98	1.96
32	4.15	3.29	2.90	2.67	2.51	2.40	2.31	2.24	2.19	2.14	2.10	2.07	2.04	2.01	1.99	1.97	1.95	1.94
34	4.13	3.28	2.88	2.65	2.49	2.38	2.29	2.23	2.17	2.12	2.08	2.05	2.02	1.99	1.97	1.95	1.93	1.92
36	4.11	3.26	2.87	2.63	2.48	2.36	2.28	2.21	2.15	2.11	2.07	2.03	2.00	1.98	1.95	1.93	1.92	1.90
38	4.10	3.24	2.85	2.62	2.46	2.35	2.26	2.19	2.14	2.09	2.05	2.02	1.99	1.96	1.94	1.92	1.90	1.88
40	4.08	3.23	2.84	2.61	2.45	2.34	2.25	2.18	2.12	2.08	2.04	2.00	1.97	1.95	1.92	1.90	1.89	1.87
42	4.07	3.22	2.83	2.59	2.44	2.32	2.24	2.17	2.11	2.06	2.03	1.99	1.96	1.93	1.91	1.89	1.87	1.86
44	4.06	3.21	2.82	2.58	2.43	2.31	2.23	2.16	2.10	2.05	2.01	1.98	1.95	1.92	1.90	1.88	1.86	1.84
46	4.05	3.20	2.81	2.57	2.42	2.30	2.22	2.15	2.09	2.04	2.00	1.97	1.94	1.91	1.89	1.87	1.85	1.83
48	4.04	3.19	2.80	2.57	2.41	2.29	2.21	2.14	2.08	2.03	1.99	1.96	1.93	1.90	1.88	1.86	1.84	1.82
50	4.03	3.18	2.79	2.56	2.40	2.29	2.20	2.13	2.07	2.03	1.99	1.95	1.92	1.89	1.87	1.85	1.83	1.81
55	4.02	3.16	2.77	2.54	2.38	2.27	2.18	2.11	2.06	2.01	1.97	1.93	1.90	1.88	1.85	1.83	1.81	1.79
60	4.00	3.15	2.76	2.53	2.37	2.25	2.17	2.10	2.04	1.99	1.95	1.92	1.89	1.86	1.84	1.82	1.80	1.78
65	3.99	3.14	2.75	2.51	2.36	2.24	2.15	2.08	2.03	1.98	1.94	1.90	1.87	1.85	1.82	1.80	1.78	1.76
70	3.98	3.13	2.74	2.50	2.35	2.23	2.14	2.07	2.02	1.97	1.93	1.89	1.86	1.84	1.81	1.79	1.77	1.75
80	3.96	3.11	2.72	2.49	2.33	2.21	2.13	2.06	2.00	1.95	1.91	1.88	1.84	1.82	1.79	1.77	1.75	1.73
90	3.95	3.10	2.71	2.47	2.32	2.20	2.11	2.04	1.99	1.94	1.90	1.86	1.83	1.80	1.78	1.76	1.74	1.72
100	3.94	3.09	2.70	2.46	2.31	2.19	2.10	2.03	1.97	1.93	1.89	1.85	1.82	1.79	1.77	1.75	1.73	1.71
125	3.92	3.07	2.68	2.44	2.29	2.17	2.08	2.01	1.96	1.91	1.87	1.83	1.80	1.77	1.75	1.72	1.70	1.69
150	3.90	3.06	2.66	2.43	2.27	2.16	2.07	2.00	1.94	1.89	1.85	1.82	1.79	1.76	1.73	1.71	1.69	1.67
200	3.89	3.04	2.65	2.42	2.26	2.14	2.06	1.98	1.93	1.88	1.84	1.80	1.77	1.74	1.72	1.69	1.67	1.66
300	3.87	3.03	2.63	2.40	2.24	2.13	2.04	1.97	1.91	1.86	1.82	1.78	1.75	1.72	1.70	1.68	1.66	1.64
500	3.86	3.01	2.62	2.39	2.23	2.12	2.03	1.96	1.90	1.85	1.81	1.77	1.74	1.71	1.69	1.66	1.64	1.62
1000	3.85	3.00	2.61	2.38	2.22	2.11	2.02	1.95	1.89	1.84	1.80	1.76	1.73	1.70	1.68	1.65	1.63	1.61
∞	3.84	3.00	2.60	2.37	2.21	2.10	2.01	1.94	1.88	1.83	1.79	1.75	1.72	1.69	1.67	1.64	1.62	1.60

Student Table

TABLE DE DISTRIBUTION DE T (LOI DE STUDENT)

Valeurs de T ayant la probabilité P d'être dépassées en valeur absolue



P v	0,90	0,80	0,70	0,60	0,50	0,40	0,30	0,20	0,10	0,05	0,02	0,01	0,001
1	0,158	0,325	0,510	0,727	1,000	1,376	1,963	3,078	6,314	12,706	31,821	63,657	636,619
2	0,142	0,289	0,445	0,617	0,816	1,061	1,386	1,886	2,920	4,303	6,965	9,925	31,598
3	0,137	0,277	0,424	0,584	0,765	0,978	1,250	1,638	2,353	3,182	4,541	5,841	12,929
4	0,134	0,271	0,414	0,569	0,741	0,941	1,190	1,533	2,132	2,776	3,747	4,604	8,610
5	0,132	0,267	0,408	0,559	0,727	0,920	1,156	1,476	2,015	2,571	3,365	4,032	6,869
6	0,131	0,265	0,404	0,553	0,718	0,906	1,134	1,440	1,943	2,447	3,143	3,707	5,959
7	0,130	0,263	0,402	0,549	0,711	0,896	1,119	1,415	1,895	2,365	2,998	3,499	5,408
8	0,130	0,262	0,399	0,546	0,706	0,889	1,108	1,397	1,860	2,306	2,896	3,355	5,041
9	0,129	0,261	0,398	0,543	0,703	0,883	1,100	1,383	1,833	2,262	2,821	3,250	4,781
10	0,129	0,260	0,397	0,542	0,700	0,879	1,093	1,372	1,812	2,228	2,764	3,169	4,587
11	0,129	0,260	0,396	0,540	0,697	0,876	1,088	1,363	1,796	2,201	2,718	3,106	4,437
12	0,128	0,259	0,395	0,539	0,695	0,873	1,083	1,356	1,782	2,179	2,681	3,055	4,318
13	0,128	0,259	0,394	0,538	0,694	0,870	1,079	1,350	1,771	2,160	2,650	3,012	4,221
14	0,128	0,258	0,393	0,537	0,692	0,868	1,076	1,345	1,761	2,145	2,624	2,977	4,140
15	0,128	0,258	0,393	0,536	0,691	0,866	1,074	1,341	1,753	2,131	2,602	2,947	4,073
16	0,128	0,258	0,392	0,535	0,690	0,865	1,071	1,337	1,746	2,120	2,583	2,921	4,015
17	0,128	0,257	0,392	0,534	0,689	0,863	1,069	1,333	1,740	2,110	2,567	2,898	3,965
18	0,127	0,257	0,392	0,534	0,688	0,862	1,067	1,330	1,734	2,101	2,552	2,878	3,922
19	0,127	0,257	0,391	0,533	0,688	0,861	1,066	1,328	1,729	2,093	2,539	2,861	3,883
20	0,127	0,257	0,391	0,533	0,687	0,860	1,064	1,325	1,725	2,086	2,528	2,845	3,850
21	0,127	0,257	0,391	0,532	0,686	0,859	1,063	1,323	1,721	2,080	2,518	2,831	3,819
22	0,127	0,256	0,390	0,532	0,686	0,858	1,061	1,321	1,717	2,074	2,508	2,819	3,792
23	0,127	0,256	0,390	0,532	0,685	0,858	1,060	1,319	1,714	2,069	2,500	2,807	3,767
24	0,127	0,256	0,390	0,531	0,685	0,857	1,059	1,318	1,711	2,064	2,492	2,797	3,745
25	0,127	0,256	0,390	0,531	0,684	0,856	1,058	1,316	1,708	2,060	2,485	2,787	3,725
26	0,127	0,256	0,390	0,531	0,684	0,856	1,058	1,315	1,706	2,056	2,479	2,779	3,707
27	0,127	0,256	0,389	0,531	0,684	0,855	1,057	1,314	1,703	2,052	2,473	2,771	3,690
28	0,127	0,256	0,389	0,530	0,683	0,855	1,056	1,313	1,701	2,048	2,467	2,763	3,674
29	0,127	0,256	0,389	0,530	0,683	0,854	1,055	1,311	1,699	2,045	2,462	2,756	3,659
30	0,127	0,256	0,389	0,530	0,683	0,854	1,055	1,310	1,697	2,042	2,457	2,750	3,646
40	0,126	0,255	0,388	0,529	0,681	0,851	1,050	1,303	1,684	2,021	2,423	2,704	3,551
80	0,126	0,254	0,387	0,527	0,679	0,848	1,046	1,296	1,671	2,000	2,390	2,660	3,460
120	0,126	0,254	0,386	0,526	0,677	0,845	1,041	1,289	1,658	1,980	2,358	2,617	3,373
∞	0,126	0,253	0,385	0,524	0,674	0,842	1,036	1,282	1,645	1,960	2,326	2,576	3,291